

Asahi Broadcasting Group Holdings Corporation

Earnings Reference for the Second Quarter of FISCAL 2018

(The fiscal year ending March 31, 2019)

November 16, 2018



Outline of Business Results



Consolidated Results and Expenses (1H)

(in million yen)

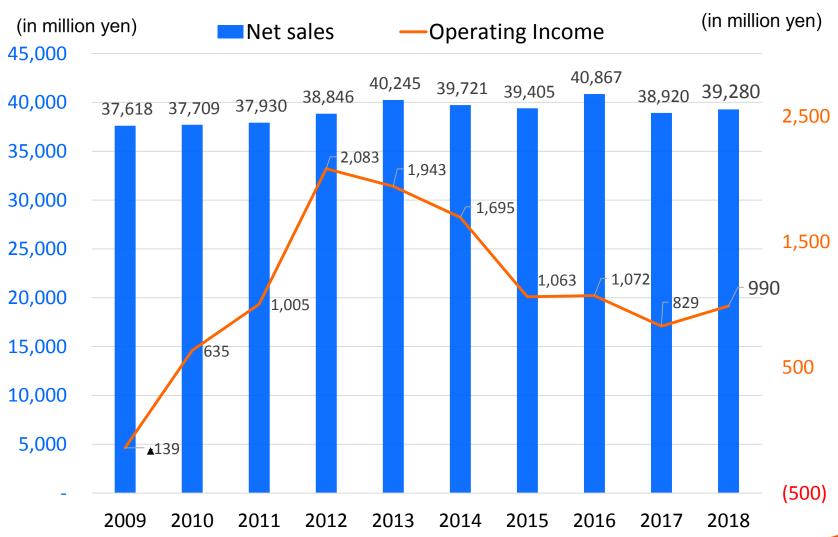
| | | FY2018 1H | FY2017 1H | YoY | % Change |
|---|--|-----------|-----------|-----|----------|
| Net sales | | 39,280 | 38,920 | 360 | 0.9% |
| Operating expenses | | 38,290 | 38,090 | 199 | 0.5% |
| down | Cost of sales | 26,616 | 26,484 | 132 | 0.5% |
| Breakdown | Selling, general and administrative expenses | 11,673 | 11,606 | 67 | 0.6% |
| O | perating income | 990 | 829 | 160 | 19.4% |
| Ordinary income | | 1,194 | 1,021 | 173 | 17.0% |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent | | 1,508 | 614 | 894 | 145.5% |

⁻ TV broadcasting business revenue declined, but group companies' revenues and profits increased favorably.



⁻ Tax accounting associated with move to a holding company structure resulted in a significant increase in net profit.

Consolidated Net Sales and Operating Income in the Past 10 Years (1H)



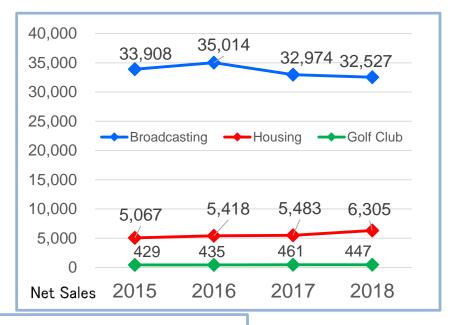
Results by Segment

(in million yen)

| Broadcasting | FY2018 1H | FY2017 1H |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Net Sales | 32,527 | 32,974 |
| Operating Income | 657 | 412 |
| Housing | FY2018 1H | FY2017 1H |
| Net Sales | 6,305 | 5,483 |
| Operating Income | 446 | 397 |
| Golf Club | FY2018 1H | FY2017 1H |
| Net Sales | 447 | 461 |
| Operating Income | 2 | 18 |

| Adjustments | FY2018 1H | FY2017 1H |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Operating Income | -115 | _ |

*Percentage change from the previous fiscal year is not mentioned due to reviewing the allocation of business management expenses etc. according to transition to a holding company structure.



- In the broadcasting business, revenue declined slightly but profit increased due to strong anime, TV shopping, and CS sales, despite sluggish TV spot sales.
- Housing business performed well.
- Golf club business was solid.

ABC

ABC TV's Results and Full-year Forecast



ABC TV Results and Expenses (1H)

(in million yen)

<Results>

| 1H | ABC TV FY 2018 |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| Net Sales | 27,887 |
| Operating Income | - 67 |
| Ordinary Income | - 45 |
| Profit | 668 |

<Expenses>

| 1H | ABC TV FY 2018 |
|--|-------------------|
| Cost of Sales | 17,616 |
| Selling, General and Administrative Expenses | 10,338 |
| Total Operating Expenses | 27,954 |



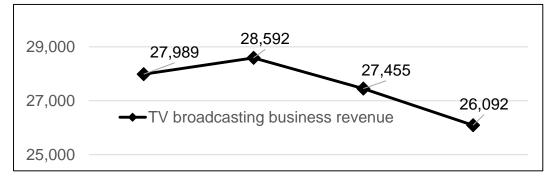
⁻ Operating and ordinary income deficit.

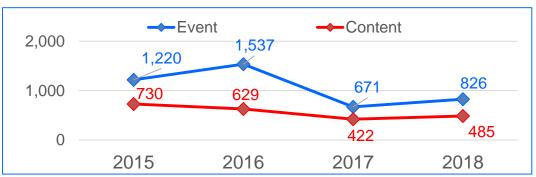
⁻ Tax accounting associated with move to a holding company structure resulted in profits surplus.

ABC TV Main Revenues (1H)

(in million yen)

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TV broadcasting business revenue | 27,989 | 28,592 | 27,455 | 26,092 |
| Event revenue | 1,220 | 1,537 | 671 | 826 |
| Content-related revenue | 730 | 629 | 422 | 485 |





First Half Observation

- TV broadcasting business revenue

TV advertising revenue was slowing down and in a slump.

- Event revenue

Classic concerts business was solid.

Gourmet website-related events held nationwide contributed to revenue.

- Content related revenue

Archive distribution was transferred to ABC Frontier Holdings from July.

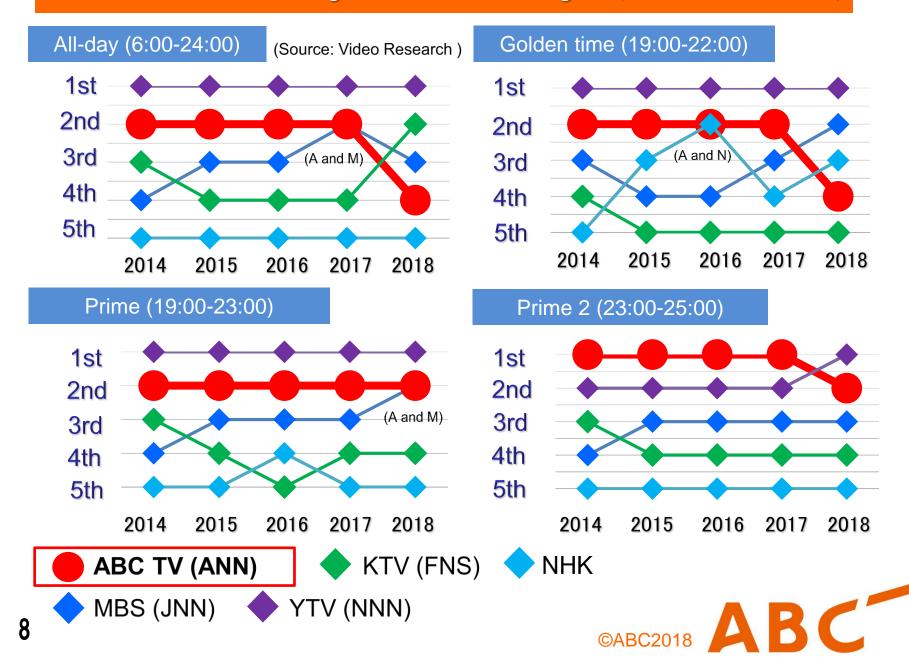
Revenue was almost flat.

* Content-related revenue: Part of business transferred to ABC Frontier Holdings from July 2016.

Note: Event revenue before FY2017 includes radio-related events.



Television Viewer Ratings in the Kansai Region (Note: FY2018 = 1st half)



Television Viewer Ratings for Apr-Sep 2018 (Kansai region)

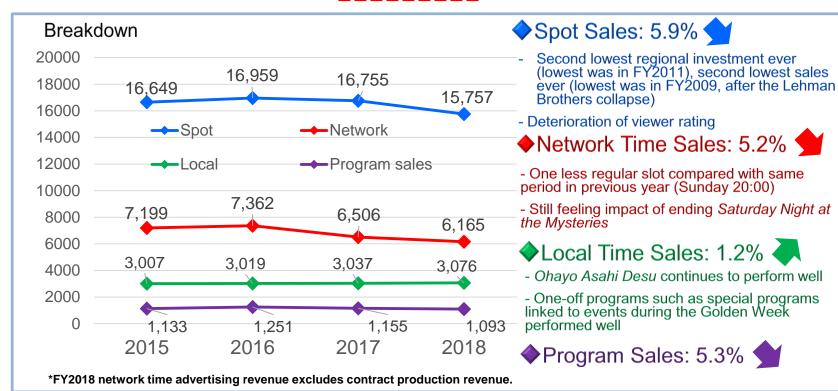
(Source: Video Research) (%)

| | All-day | Golden time | Prime | Prime 2 |
|---|--------------|---------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | (6:00-24:00) | (19:00-22:00) | (19:00-23:00) | (23:00-25:00) |
| 1 | YTV | YTV | YTV | YTV |
| | 8.2 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 7.8 |
| 2 | KTV 7.6 | MBS 10.9 | ABC- MBS 10.9 (+0.1) | ABC 7.1 (-0.7) |
| 3 | MBS 7.4 | NHK 10.4 | * * * | MBS 6.0 |
| 4 | ABC | ABC | KTV | KTV |
| | 7.1 (-0.2) | 10.2(-0.1) | 9.9 | 5.5 |
| 5 | NHK | KTV | NHK | NHK |
| | 6.2 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 3.3 |

Terrestrial Television Broadcasting Business Revenue (1H)

(in million yen)

| | FY 2018 1H | FY 2017 1H | YoY | % Change |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------|-------------|
| Television broadcasting business revenue | 26,092 | 27,455 | -1,363 | -5.0% |

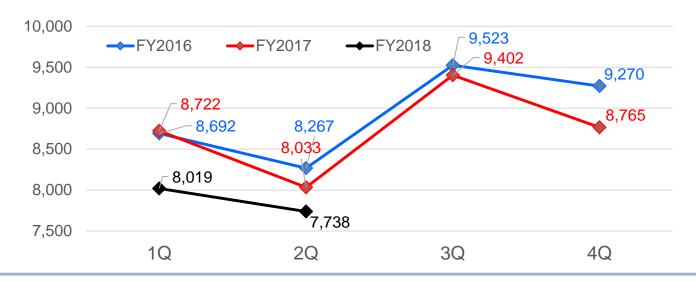




Terrestrial Television Spot Sales Revenue

(in million yen)

| | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | Full-year |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| FY2016 | 8,692 | 8,267 | 9,523 | 9,270 | 35,752 |
| FY2017 | 8,722 | 8,033 | 9,402 | 8,765 | 34,923 |
| FY2018 | 8,019 | 7,738 | | | 15,757 |



Compared to same period in previous year, share was negative in the 1Q, positive in the 2Q, and was minus 0.1 point overall. The impact of decline of spot sales in the regional market was big and had significant decrease in revenue.



Terrestrial Television Spot Sales Revenue (By Top 20 industries)

| | FY2018 1H | | FY201 | 7 1H |
|--|-----------|------------------|--------|------------------|
| Industry sector | YoY | Composition rate | YoY | Composition rate |
| Foods | 99.3% | 11.7% | 106.0% | 11.1% |
| Transportation/Leisure/Restaurants & Fast foods/Services | 106.4% | 10.9% | 116.1% | 9.7% |
| Alcoholic and other beverages | 110.0% | 8.9% | 88.8% | 7.6% |
| Information/Telecommunication | 73.6% | 8.0% | 91.8% | 10.2% |
| Cosmetics/Toiletries | 97.6% | 7.7% | 93.2% | 7.4% |
| Automobile | 90.1% | 7.7% | 108.8% | 8.0% |
| Pharmaceutical/Medical products | 92.6% | 7.5% | 97.3% | 7.6% |
| Finance | 107.8% | 6.7% | 88.4% | 5.9% |
| Hobby(Movie/Game/Music etc.) | 107.9% | 6.2% | 92.0% | 5.4% |
| Consumer electronics/Computer | 75.1% | 4.8% | 108.0% | 6.0% |
| Housing/Real estate/Construction | 90.4% | 4.1% | 138.9% | 4.3% |
| Fashion(Apparel/Jewelry etc.) | 86.2% | 2.5% | 100.2% | 2.7% |
| Publishing | 104.6% | 2.2% | 110.7% | 2.0% |
| Government/Political organization | 90.0% | 2.0% | 83.5% | 2.1% |
| Energy/Machine/Material | 80.2% | 1.8% | 72.0% | 2.1% |
| Retail/Distribution | 119.5% | 1.8% | 57.7% | 1.4% |
| Various organizations(Law office etc.) | 93.6% | 1.7% | 93.5% | 1.7% |
| Mail order sales | 61.5% | 1.4% | 122.9% | 2.1% |
| Logistics services/Events | 89.0% | 1.2% | 101.8% | 1.3% |
| Homeware | 79.3% | 1.2% | 117.7% | 1.4% |
| Other | 20.1% | 0.0% | 58.0% | 0.1% |
| Total | | 100.0% | | 100.0% |

Shift to digital advertisement from key industries (such as automobiles, telecommunications) in spot advertising market increased while television advertisement placement decreased. ⇒ Work on cooperation with programs and web-related projects, but cannot quite cope with the change of needs.

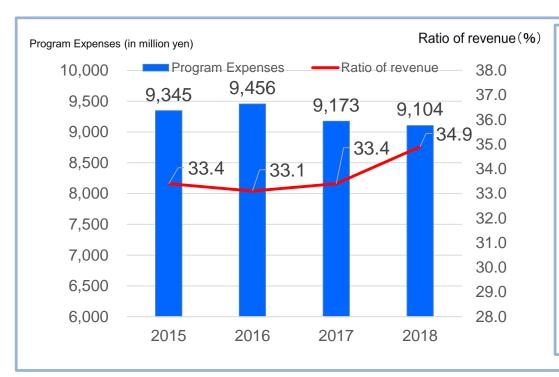


Terrestrial Television Broadcasting Business Expenses (1H)

(in million yen)

| | FY 2018 1H | FY 2017 1H | YoY | % Change |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----|-------------|
| ABC TV Program Expenses | 9,104 | 9,173 | -69 | -0.8% |

^{*}FY2018 program expenses are the sum of program expenses and contract program production expenses. (Contract business from ABC Radio has been added.)



Program Expenses (YoY -0.8%)

(Reasons for Increase)

- Increase in local slots

Sunday variety program slot *Aiseki Shokudo*

Sunday drama slot *Drama L*

- Cost of developing new programs for national television network

[Reasons for Decrease]

- One less regular slot on national television network compared with same period in previous year (Sunday 20:00)



TV Broadcasting Business: Countermeasures and Efforts

1. Sluggish viewer rating

- Our viewer rating is weak while importance of news programs has increased
- The top rating in Prime 2 slot was lost to competitors



Countermeasures

- «Strengthen All-day/Prime 2 viewer ratings»
- Prop-up and renewal programs
- Rebuild channel appeal



Specific Efforts

- Prop-up early evening news program
- Renewal Prime 2 variety programs
- Develop new program for variety slot on Sunday late night

2. Changing Advertising Market

 Sponsors are buying less TV advertising and more digital advertising



Countermeasures

- «Strengthen sales and monetization»
- Improve additional planning capability of terrestrial wave
- ⇒ Aim to increase spot sales revenue, non-broadcasting revenue



Specific Efforts

- Add drama slots, enhance video distribution
 ⇒ Increased drama slots this fiscal year
- Terrestrial program-related projects

 (events, etc.) ⇒ Organized events related to gourmet website and terrestrial program this fiscal year
- Set up "IP Business Office"



TV Broadcasting Business: Efforts for Second Half



Potsun to ikkenya (7:58 p.m. on Sunday night)

- Put a special program that became popular in a regular slot.

 Average television viewer rating in October: Kanto: 13.0%, Kansai: 11.8%

- Special program aired in November: Kanto: 15.4%, Kansai: 16.8%



[Weekday early evening news program: CAST]

- Revamp a studio set.
- Further enhance our efforts going forward.



- Create a regular Sunday late-night slot Drama L.
- Produce a drama with the idea of distribution. It performs well.

- Broadcast late night on Wednesdays. Produce a drama together with video distribution service "GYAO" and ad agency.
- "GYAO" distributes spin-off episodes that link to main story.





ABC TV Forecast for Results and Expenses (Full-year)

(in million yen)

<Results>

| Full-year | ABC TV FY2018 |
|--------------------|------------------|
| Net sales | 57,800 |
| Operating Income | 620 |
| Ordinary Income | 650 |

<Expenses>

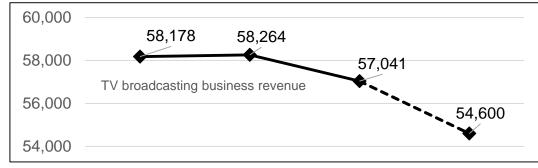
| Full-year | ABC TV FY2018 |
|--------------------|------------------|
| Operating Expenses | 57,180 |

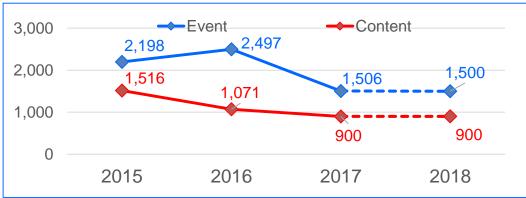


ABC TV Forecast for Main Revenues (Full-year)

(in million yen)

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TV broadcasting business revenue | 58,178 | 58,264 | 57,041 | 54,600 |
| Event revenue | 2,198 | 2,497 | 1,506 | 1,500 |
| Content-related revenue | 1,516 | 1,071 | 900 | 900 |





Full-year Observations

- TV broadcasting business revenue

Slump in spots sales revenue is expected to continue and revenue is expected to decrease

- Event revenue

Will not hold major event in second half that we held last year and thus will set off plus in first half and revenue will be in line with previous year

- Content-related revenue

Almost flat from the last fiscal year

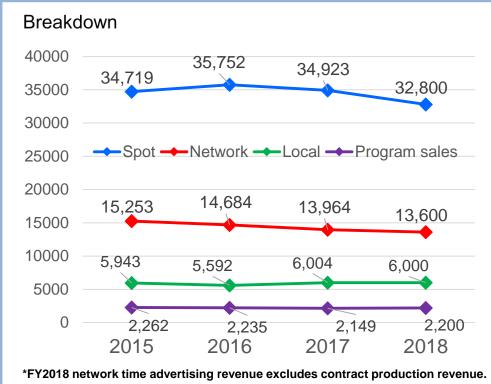
* Content-related revenue: Part of business transferred to ABC Frontier Holdings from July 2016



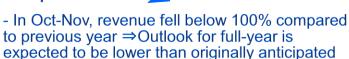
Forecast for Revenue of Television Broadcasting Business (Full-year)

(in million yen) <Revenue>

| | FY2018 (forecast) | FY2017 | YoY | % Change |
|--|----------------------|--------|--------|----------|
| Television broadcasting business revenue | 54,600 | 57,041 | -2,441 | -4.3% |



Spot Sales:



♦ Network Time Sales: ■



- In second half, add one slot more than last year for Sunday 20:00 but unit price declines
- No more contract production revenue
- ◆Local Time Sales:



- Expected to be almost the same as previous vear
- ◆Program Sales: 5.3%



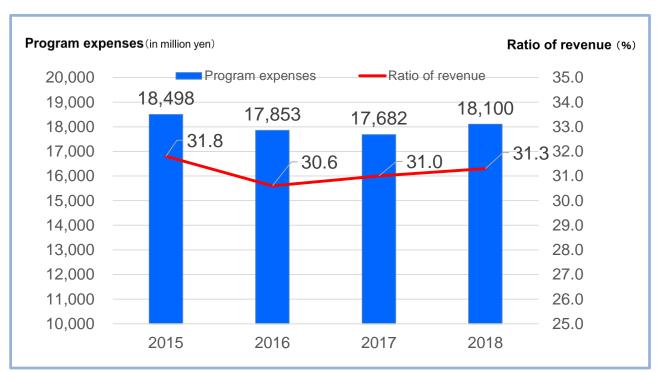
- Expected to be almost the same as previous vear

Forecast for Expenses of Television Broadcasting Business (Terrestrial, Full-year)

(in million yen)

| | FY2018 (forecast) | FY2017 | YoY | % Change |
|-------------------------|----------------------|--------|-----|----------|
| ABC TV Program Expenses | 18,100 | 17,682 | 417 | 2.4% |

*Program expenses for FY 2018 add "the outsourcing expense to the group company" to the program expenses



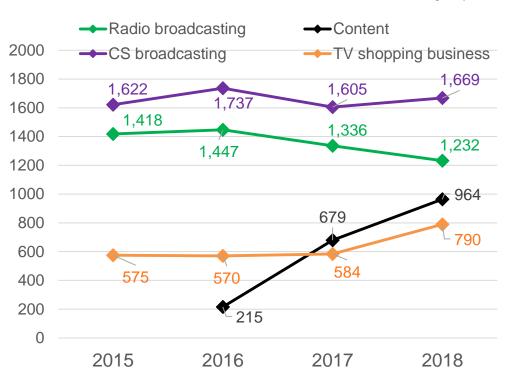
Group Company's Results and Full-year Forecast



Non-TV Broadcasting Business Revenue (Non-consolidated,1H)

| | | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ABC Radio | Broadcasting revenue | 1,418 | 1,447 | 1,336 | 1,232 |
| ABC FRONTIER HOLDINGS | Content related revenue | _ | *215 | 679 | 964 |
| Sky-A | CS broadcasting revenue | 1,622 | 1,737 | 1,605 | 1,669 |
| AMC | TV shopping business revenue | 575 | 570 | 584 | 790 |

*ABC FRONTIER HOLDINGS began operations in July 2016, so the FY2016 figures are for July to September 2016.



First Half Observation

- Radio Broadcasting revenue (ABC Radio)

Revenue is lower than the last fiscal year but have secured a surplus

⇒collaborate with the digital domain to acquire young listeners and new sponsors going forward

Content related revenue (ABC FRONTIER HD)

⇒See next page for more details

CS broadcasting revenue (Sky-A)

Acquire new sponsors and increase revenue through Step Up Tour (golf)

⇒Work on new content development

- TV shopping business revenue (AMC)

Increase revenue and profits through steady sale of staple items and effect of special programs on national holidays

⇒ Develop new products and aim to expand earnings

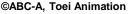


Frontier Group Continues to Perform Well in the First Half Following the Last Fiscal Year Led by the Animation Business



- Revenue of secondary usage of *HUGTTO!* PRECURE which started in February continues to be favorable
- -Content sales to overseas for late night anime programs continue to be strong







© Ooji Kouji, Kyoto Animation / Iwatobi-cho Supporter's Association



(First Half Performance)

- Overseas program sales and program sales for domestic hotels and in-flight screening are solid, as expected, and continue to increase



- Expanded sales channels and added sales staff to video distribution business that began on a full-scale from July

- **«Issues»**
- Product shortage and increase in rights processing costs
- Product shortage

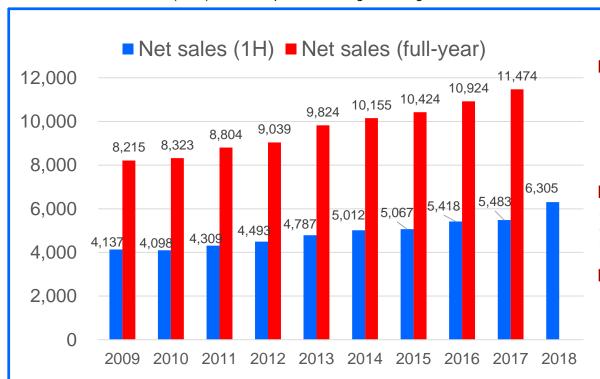
- [Issues Going Forward] Develop original content not limited to TV secondary use
 - Expand profit outside the animation business



Housing Business Revenue (1H)

| Housing | FY2018 | FY2017(actual) |
|------------------|------------|----------------|
| Net Sales | 6,305 | 5,483 |
| Operating Income | 446 (Note) | 397 |

(Note) Record expenses relating to management associated with shift to a holding company structure from FY2018



First Half Observation

Housing Exhibition Facility

Although some companies have withdrawn from the 24 housing exhibition facilities in the Tokyo metropolitan and Kinki regions sales increased due to opening of *Nishinomiya Sakagura-dori* Housing Park, etc. in April

Housing Design Center (HDC)

Sales are favorable at HDC Kobe and HDC Osaka but HDC Nagoya is struggling and revenue is declining

Real estate sales

Successful sale of two condominiums contributed to the business performance

⇒Continue to develop housing exhibition facilities and prop-up of HDC business, as well as review of new business development



Group's Growth Vision

"Consolidated Sales of 100 billion yen and Ordinary Income Margin of 8.0%"

Shift our focus to "monetization of intellectual property (IP) -based initiatives including broadcasting" from "development of content business based on broadcasting"

<Means of Monetization> Terrestrial TV (ad ADVOD (ad revenuerevenue-based business) Broadcast-related based business) (program sales) OTT Broadcast-related (investing for films) (pay-per-use) Radio Broadcastbroadcast related (license) CS broadcast Broadcast-related Intellectual property (packaged/product šales) Golf club business Broadcast-related Housing (archive distribution) business Broadcast-related Broadcast-related **Broadcast-related** (overseas business) (TV shopping) (visitor-participating events)



Group's Growth Vision

"Consolidated Sales of 100 billion yen and Ordinary Income Margin of 8.0%"

Allocation Model of Investment Ceiling 20 billion Yen

M&A

Investment and financing domestic and overseas content

Venture Investment

- Acquisition of business (corporations) to reinforce the Group (domestic and overseas)
- Investment in new business domains (domestic and overseas)

- Example: Investment in "production committees"
- First fund of ABC
 Dream Ventures is almost fully deployed
- Second fund will be larger (lead investor role also planned)





Future Efforts: Investment for Content/Media, and Enhancement of Distribution Business





© matoba/ SQUARE ENIX, "Beel Mama" Production Committee

- As Miss Beelzebub Likes which was invested for late night time animation slot started to broadcast from October.
- Strong overseas sales such as the *Free!* series of July period will continue in second half. Revenue from secondary use of *Precure* remains strong.
- Develop and invest in new content for next fiscal year onward.



© Ooji Kouji, Kyoto Animation / Iwatobi-cho Supporter's Association



- Launched a distribution style DIY video media "LYKKE" with Viibar Inc., started joint investment and management.





 Newly set up "Content Innovation Office" in November. Develop e-Sportsrelated business such as player management.





© Ira Ozaki / Shogakukan

- Enhance program archive distribution. ⇒ Set up distribution of late night drama to TSUTAYA TV in second half.



Future Efforts by Each Group Company



<Special Programs Linked to niconico Live/LINE LIVE>

 Broadcasted TV no Mikata Radio no Lalala on October 18





<Started SNS-Linked Live Broadcast>

- SNS-linked live discussion program *Real wo Butsukero! Hashtag Z* from October



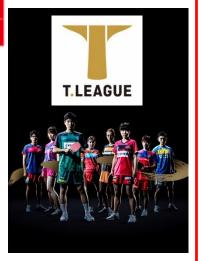


Sky-

<Develop New Content>

[From September]
Started live coverage of High
School Dance Club
Competitions

[From November]
Live coverage of e-Sports and professional table tennis
T. League matches





Enhance content production and technical skills, and strengthen our order system from outside the Group (including other stations, distribution companies)

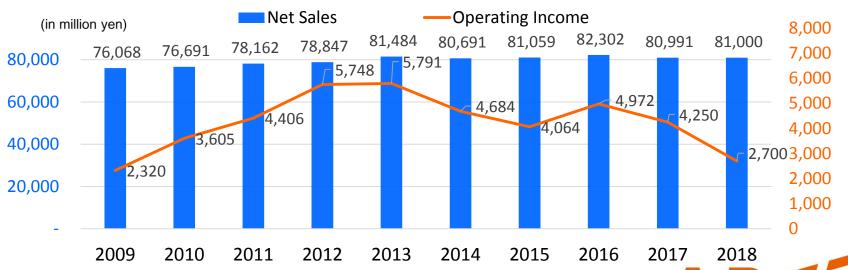




Forecast for Consolidated Results (Full-year)

(in million yen)

| | FY2018 | FY2017 | YoY | % Change |
|---|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Net sales | 81,000 | 80,991 | 9 | 0.0% |
| Operating Income | 2,700 | 4,250 | -1,550 | -36.5% |
| Ordinary Income | 3,000 | 4,539 | -1,539 | -33.9% |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent | 2,700 | 2,691 | 9 | 0.3% |



Forecast for Results by Segment (Full-year)

| Broadcasting | FY2018 | FY2017 |
|------------------|--------|--------|
| Net Sales | 67,600 | 68,645 |
| Operating Income | 1,980 | 3,116 |

| Housing | FY2018 | FY2017 |
|------------------|--------|--------|
| Net Sales | 12,500 | 11,474 |
| Operating Income | 950 | 1,083 |

| Golf Club | FY2018 | FY2017 |
|------------------|--------|--------|
| Net Sales | 900 | 871 |
| Operating Income | 20 | 49 |



*Percentage change from the previous fiscal year is not mentioned due to reviewing the allocation of business management expenses etc. according to transition to a holding company structure.

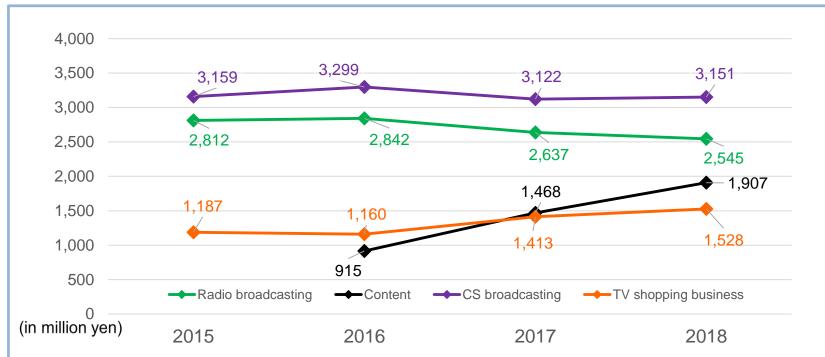


Forecast for Non-TV Broadcasting Business Revenue (Full-year)

(in million yen)

| | | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ABC Radio | Broadcasting revenue | 2,812 | 2,842 | 2,637 | 2,545 |
| ABC FRONTIER HOLDINGS | Content related revenue | _ | *914 | 1,488 | 1,907 |
| Sky-A | CS broadcasting revenue | 3,159 | 3,299 | 3,122 | 3,151 |
| AMC | TV shopping business revenue | 1,187 | 1,160 | 1,413 | 1,528 |

*ABC FRONTIER HOLDINGS began operations in July 2016, so the FY2016 figures are for July 2016 to March 2017.



Dividends



<Profit distribution policy>

The Company places one of its highest management priorities on shareholder return. With respect to profit distribution, we strive to continuously provide steady dividends and maintain a dividend payout ratio (consolidated) that does not fall below 30% as well as strengthen and maintain our financial structure from the standpoint of a responsible broadcaster. We will do so while making appropriate investments for our future growth.

Contact / Disclaimer

This presentation is intended to provide information on our business etc., not to recommend the investment in our company. And, this presentation contains forecasts and the other forward-looking statements relating to the plans, outlook, targets, and forecasts of Asahi Broadcasting Corporation and its affiliated companies. These forecasts and other forward-looking statements are based on assumptions and beliefs that draw on information that is available as of the date of this presentation. As a result, the information in this presentation contains inherent risks and uncertainties. Accordingly, readers are advised that actual results may differ materially from forecasts due to a variety of factors.

Corporate Information Website



https://corp.asahi.co.jp/en/

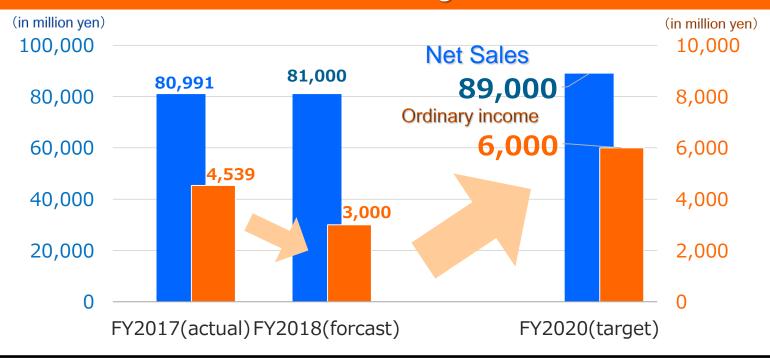
For all shareholders, more detailed information such as consolidated financial reports and annual securities reports can be found on the website.



Reference Materials



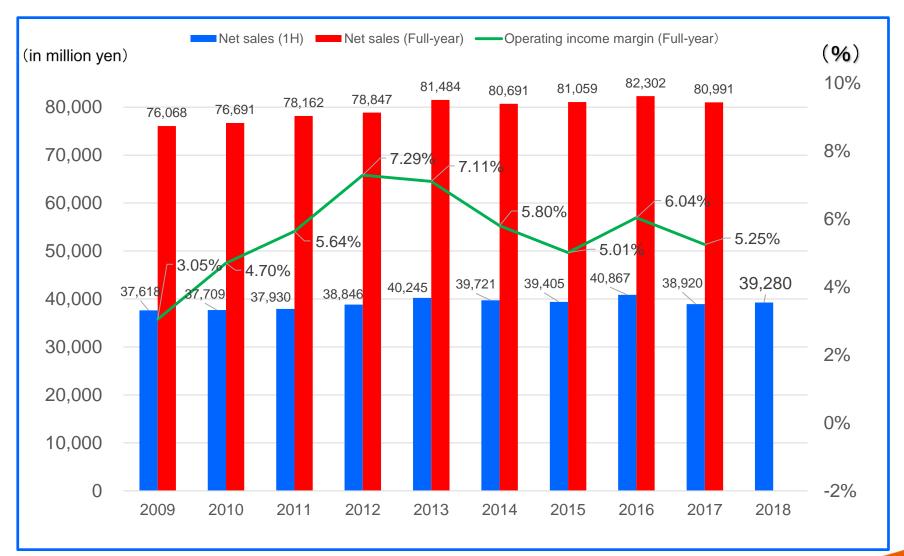
2018-2020 Medium-term Management Plan "SUNRISE"



- Definitely achieve our target of "consolidated sales of 89 billion yen and ordinary income of 6 billion yen" in FY2020
- Invest in growth areas (investment ceiling of 20 billion yen) to achieve the Group's Growth Vision
- Pursue a dividend payout ratio of 30% or higher
- Strive to improve ROE
- Target an overseas business sales ratio to consolidated sales of 3% or more



Growth of Net Sales and Operating Income Margin (Consolidated)



Capital Investments / Depreciation and Amortization

| | FY2018 1H | | FY2 | 2017 |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|
| | Consolidated | ABC TV | Consolidated | Non- consolidated |
| Capital Investments | ¥1.9 billion | ¥1.3 billion | ¥3.9 billion | ¥2.6 billion |
| Depreciation and Amortization | ¥1.5 billion | ¥0.7 billion | ¥2.8 billion | ¥2.2 billion |

(Amounts less than 0.1 billion yen are rounded to the nearest whole unit)



List of Group Companies





Asahi Television Broadcasting Corporation

TV broadcasting business



ABC RIGHTS BUSINESS, INC.

Package sales, product sales business, licensing business, character business



Asahi Radio Broadcasting Corporation

Radio broadcasting business



Digiasa Inc.

Digital content production, subtitles production



Sky-A, Inc.

CS broadcasting



i-NEX corporation

Technical production, post production



ABC Media Communications

Mail-order business, radio program production and music publisher



ABC Development Corporation

Housing exhibition management, management of Housing Design Center, insurance agency and advertising agency



ABC Libra Co., Ltd.

TV program planning and production, video archive



ABC GOLF CLUB INCORPORATED

Golf course management



ABC FRONTIER HOLDINGS, INC.

Business management, rights management, and development of new business for Group companies,

ABC ANIMATION, INC.
ABC INTERNATIONAL INC.
ABC RIGHTS BUSINESS, INC.



ABC DREAM VENTURES, Inc.

Management of corporate venture capital



ABC ANIMATION, INC.

Planning/production, sales of videogram, overseas sales, product sales and secondary-use business in events etc, regarding animated content



ABC HORIZON PTE. LTD.

(Headquarters: Republic of Singapore)

Research, development and support related to international business



ABC INTERNATIONAL INC.

Overall profit-generating business related to overseas markets, such as program and format sales



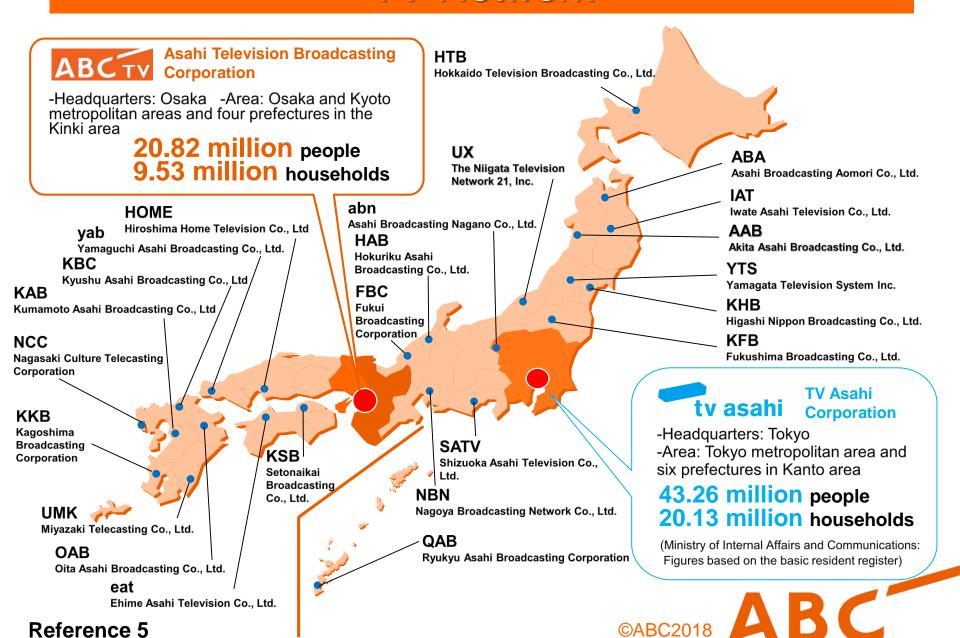
ABC Kosan Co., Ltd.

Safety and security services and facility management operations





TV Network



Major Programs Broadcasted by ABC TV







ABC TV's production ratio: 34.0%



Types and Structure of TV Business Revenue

| | Time Sales are those to sponsors offering programs "This program was sponsored by so-and-so" | Spot |
|-------------------|---|-----------------------|
| Time period | As a rule two seasons (6-month contract) | Can set up freely |
| Units | From 30 seconds | From 15 seconds |
| Broadcasting area | Nationwide or local network (areas of each station) | Local |
| Budget | Fixed fees for two seasons (6-month) | According to campaign |

(Note 1) Regarding time sales revenue of the nationwide network

Although the revenue per program on a national network is high, expenditures mount due to payments for "airtime fees" which we are required to pay to the affiliated broadcasting stations, along with "program production costs".

(Note 2) Regarding spot sales revenue

It is often the case that we adjust airtime to the needs of our sponsors at any given time due to the high degree of freedom exercised concerning airtime.

The spot price is calculated by multiplying the number of viewers (Households Using Television, HUT) and ratings, and sharply varies according to viewer ratings.

It makes a large contribution to "profit".

Reference 7

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